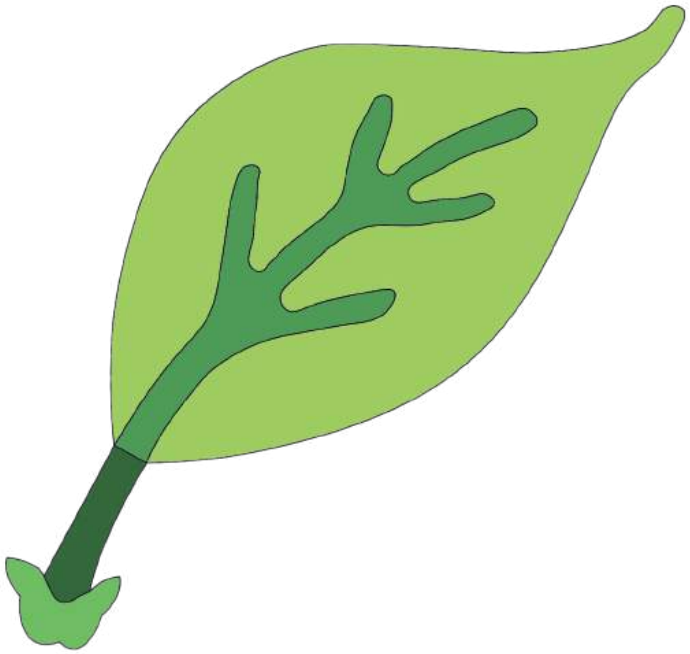
Dijelovi lista

Nomenklaturne kartice

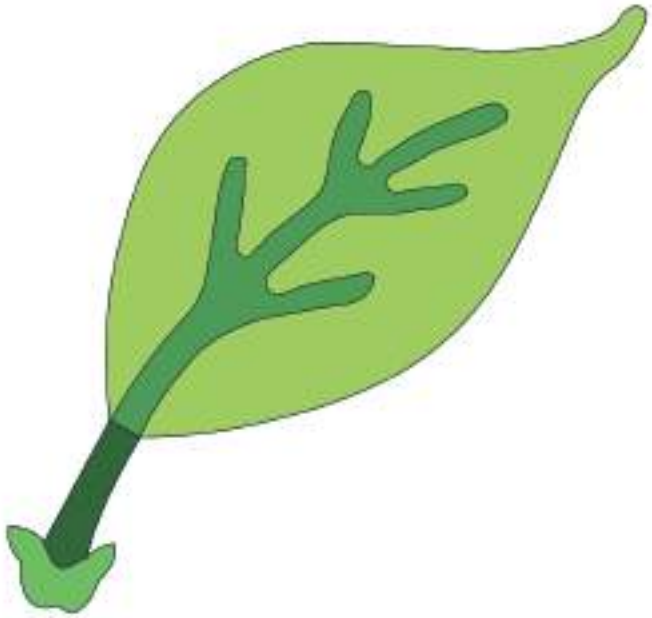


Autor: dr. sc. Carla Konta

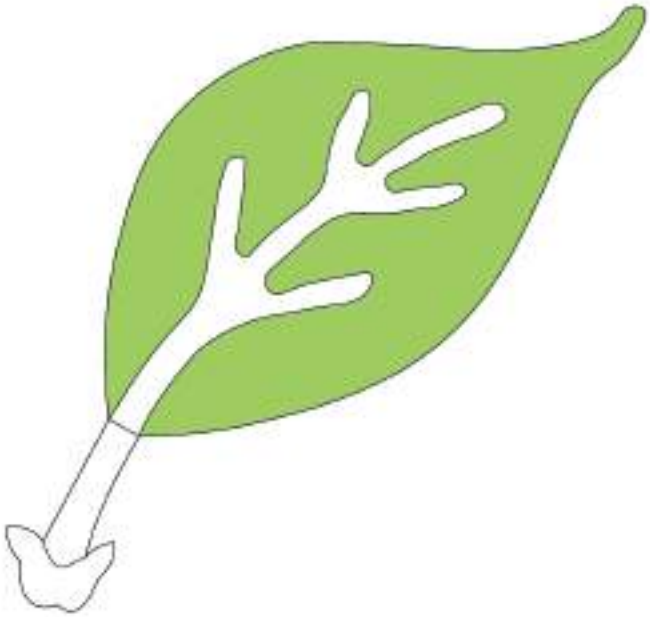
Nomenklaturne kartice koristiti prema **vodiču "Kako koristiti nomenklaturne kartice".**

Naslovna kartica na ovoj stranici stavlja se na vrh "špila" ili se lijepi na omotnicu ili fascikl koji sadrži ovaj materijal.

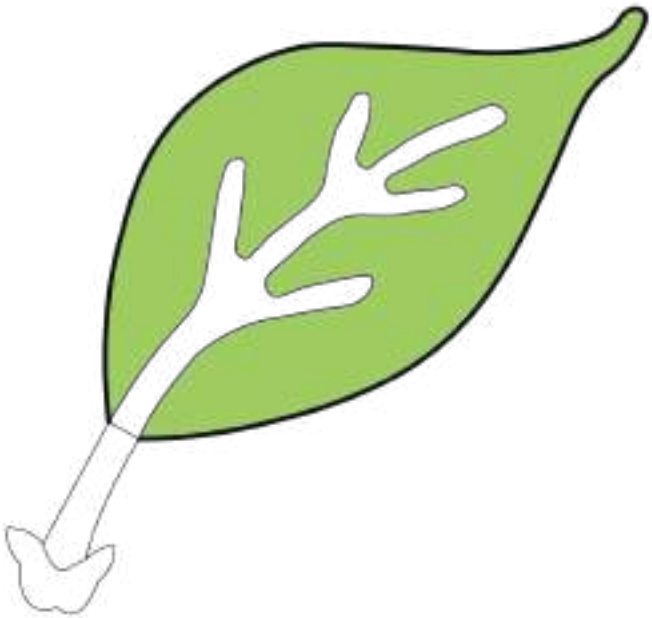
Nijedan dio ovih materijala ne smije se reproducirati, pohraniti ni prenositi u bilo kojem obliku bez dopuštenja autora. Neovlaštena uporaba ili umnožavanje zabranjeni su.



list



plojka



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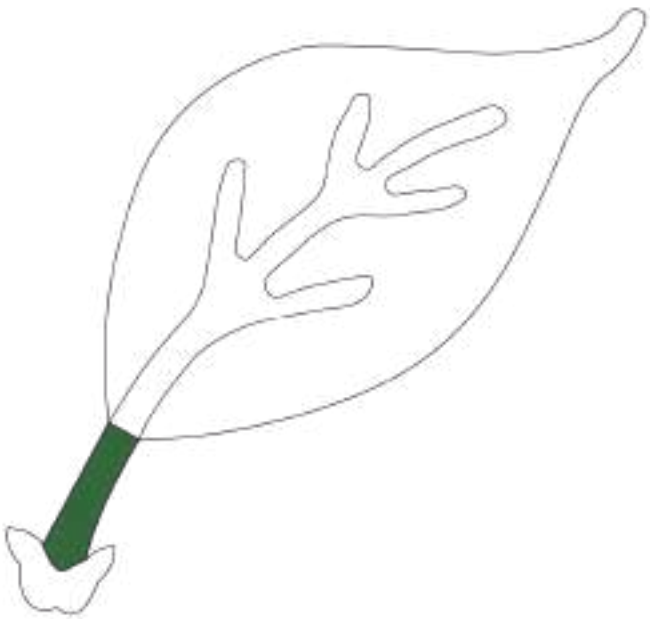

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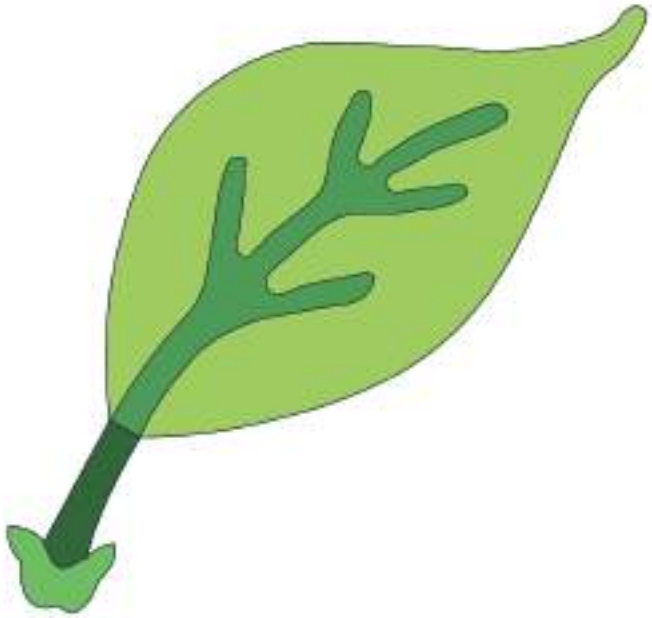
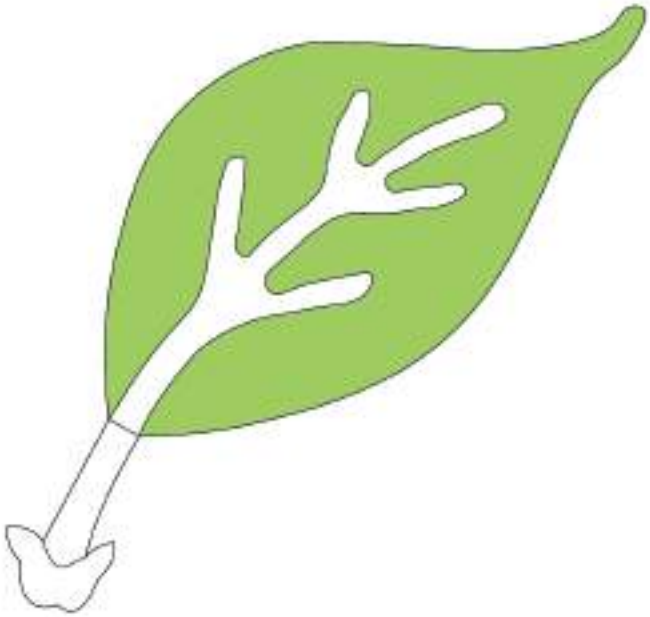


list



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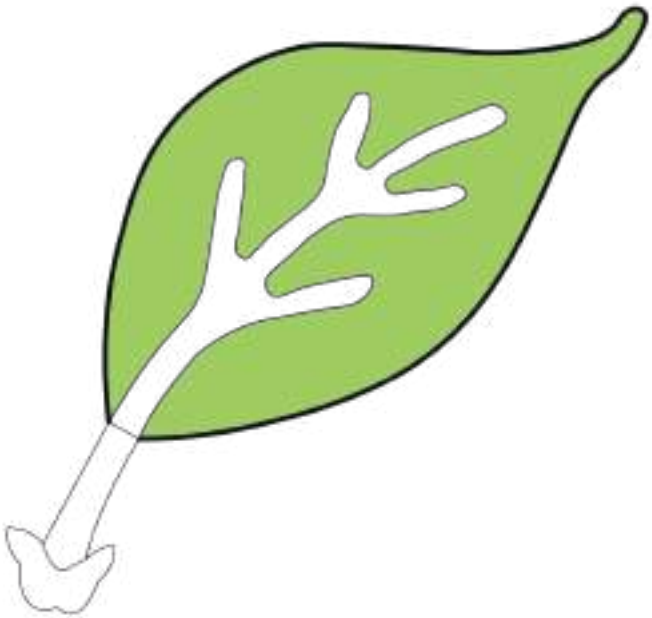

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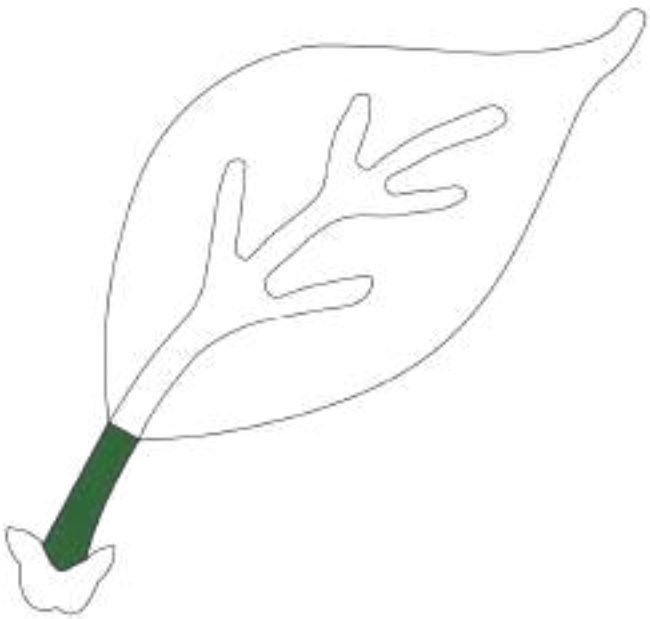

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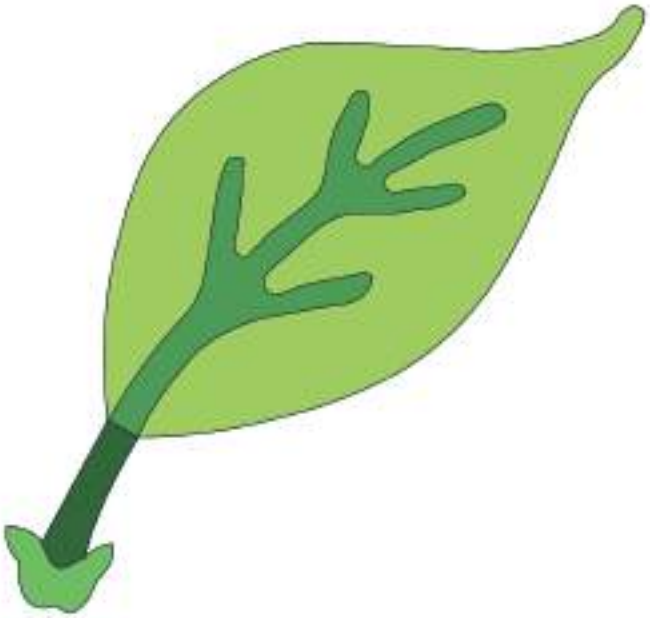
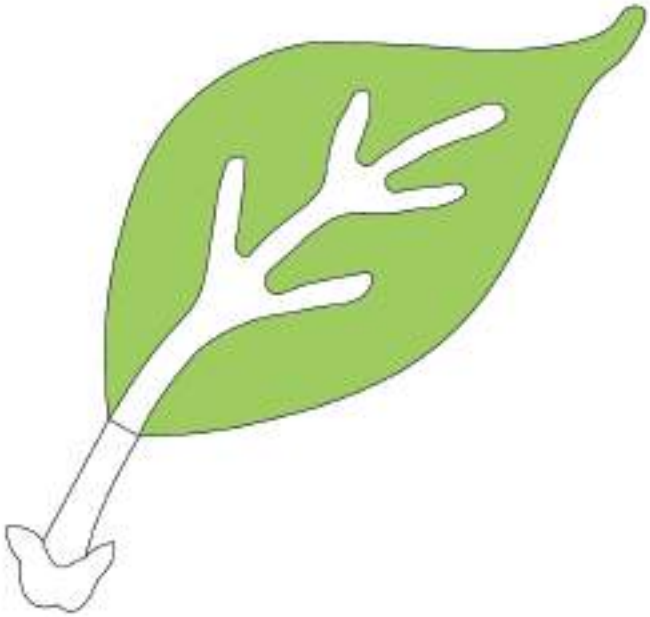
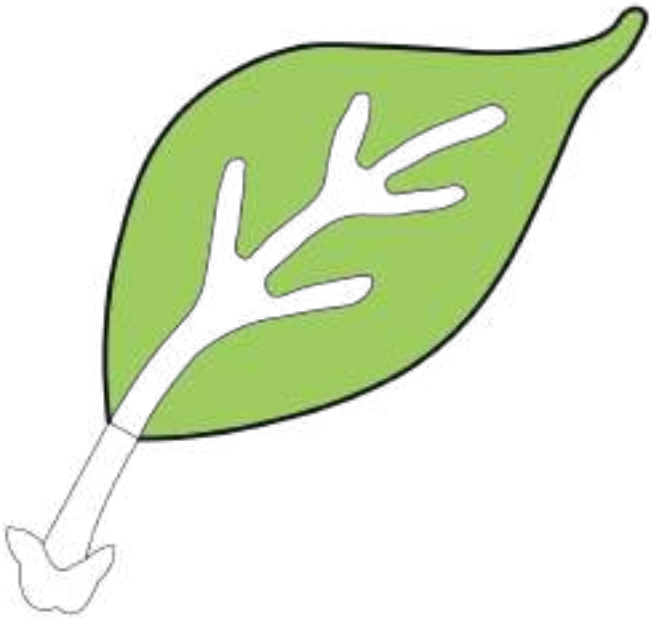




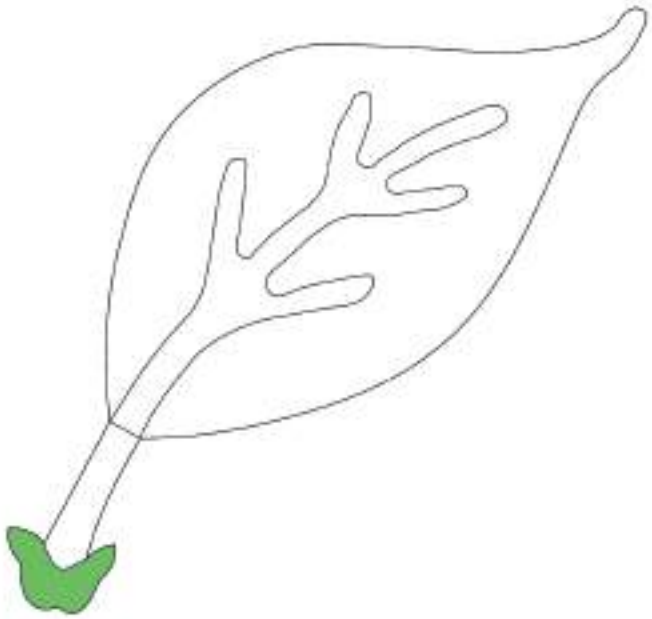


List je dio biljke koji najčešće raste na stabljici ili grani i ima važnu ulogu u stvaranju hrane za biljku. Listovi mogu biti različitih oblika i boja, a rastu na biljkama diljem svijeta u svim biomima.

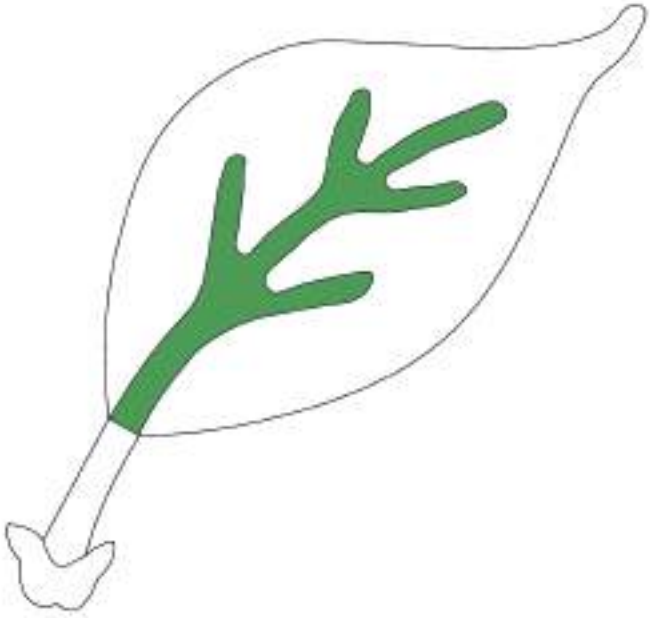
Plojka je najvažniji dio lista. Pomaže biljci da prima sunčevu svjetlost i diše. Neki listovi imaju dugačku, usku plojku, a neki kratku i široku. Oblik plojke pomaže nam da prepoznamo biljku.

Rub lista je vanjski dio plojke. Rub može biti gladak, nazubljen, valovit ili valovito nazubljen. Po izgledu ruba možemo prepoznati različite biljke.

Peteljka lista povezuje plojku s granom ili stabljikom. Pomoću peteljke list stoji na biljci. Kroz peteljku hranjive tvari dolaze u list. Peteljka može biti duga ili kratka. Neki listovi nemaju peteljku.



baza



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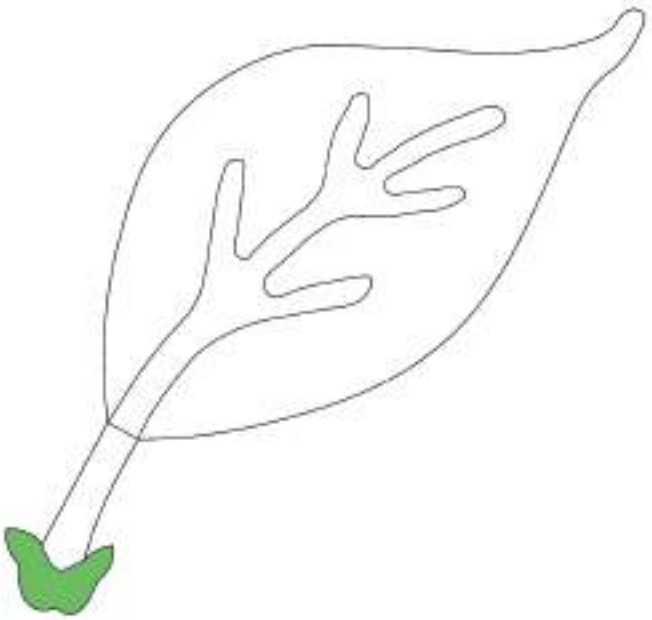

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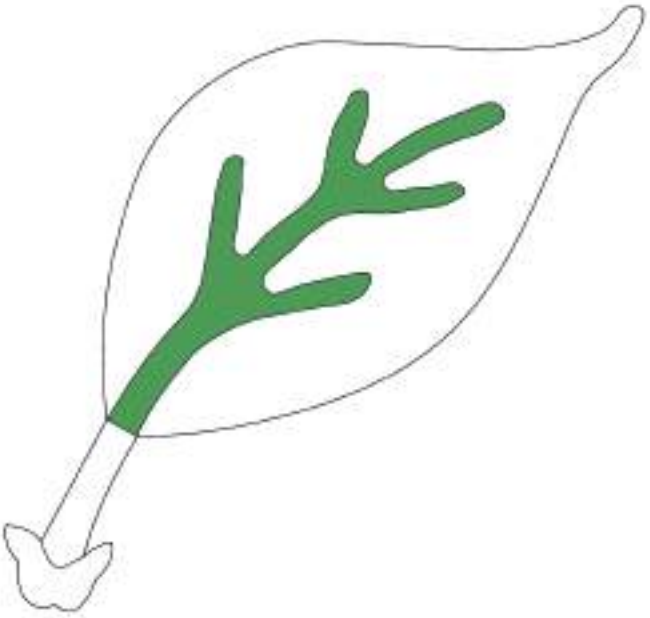

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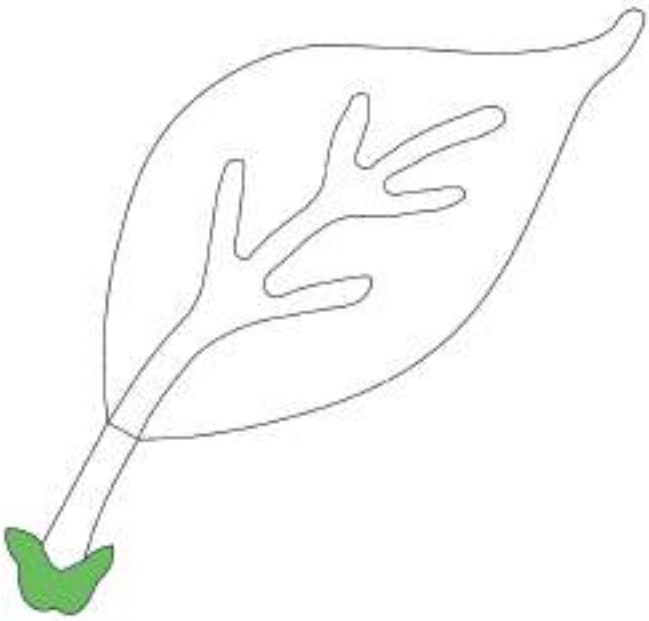
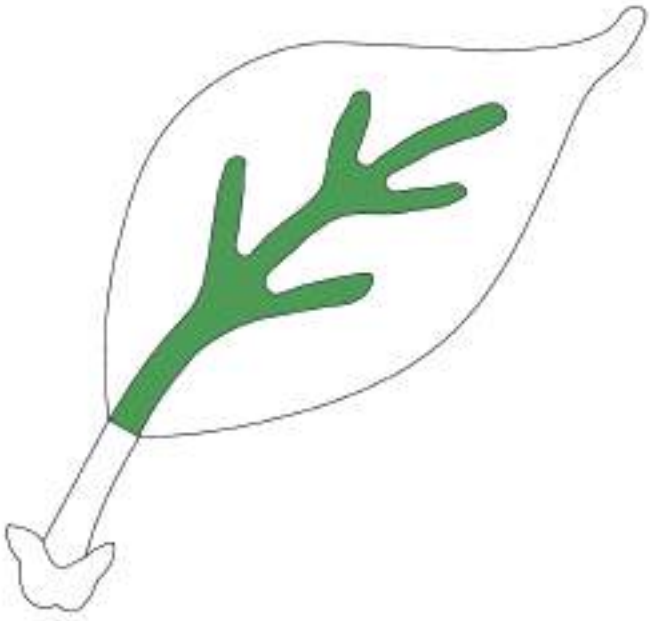
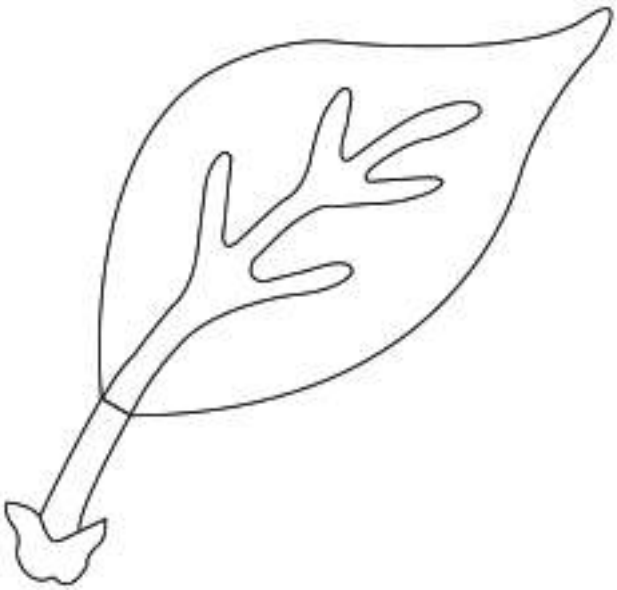
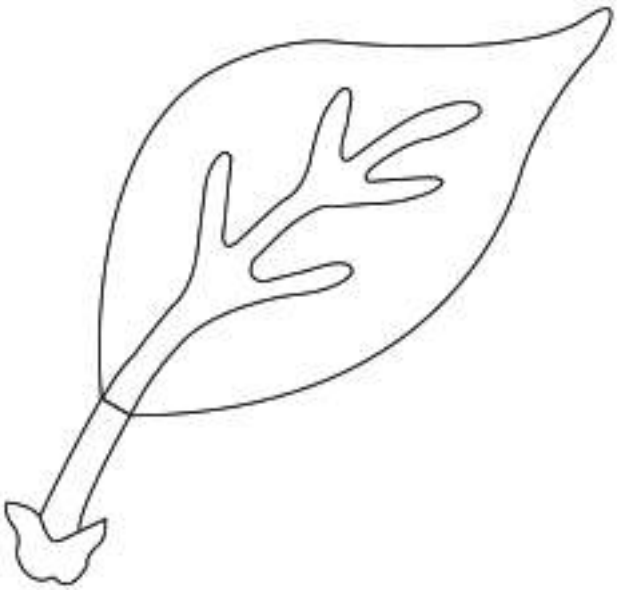


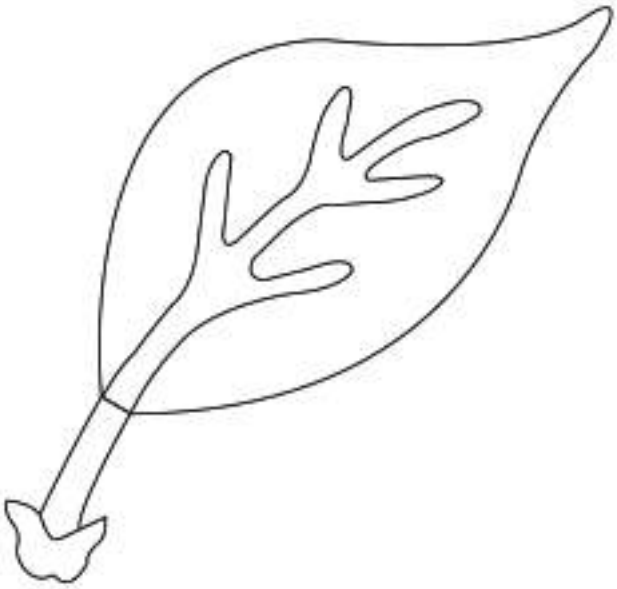


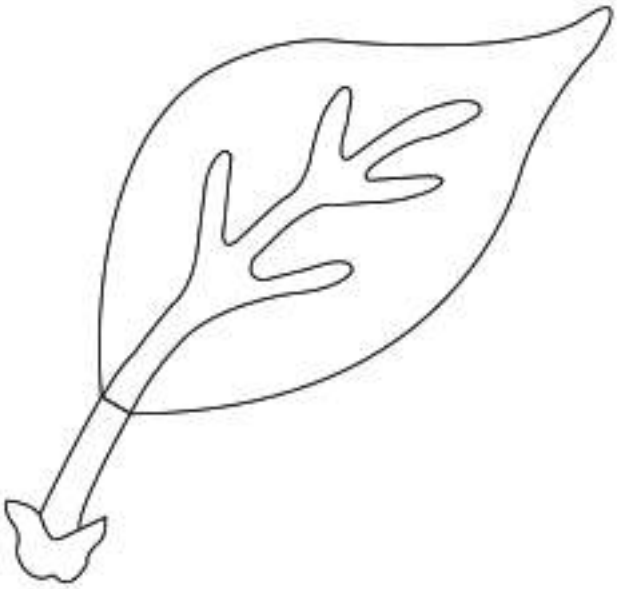
Baza lista je donji dio list. Tu list počinje i tu se plojka spaja s peteljkom. Baza može biti okrugla, srcolika, uska ili proširena. Oblik baze pomaže nam da razlikujemo listove.

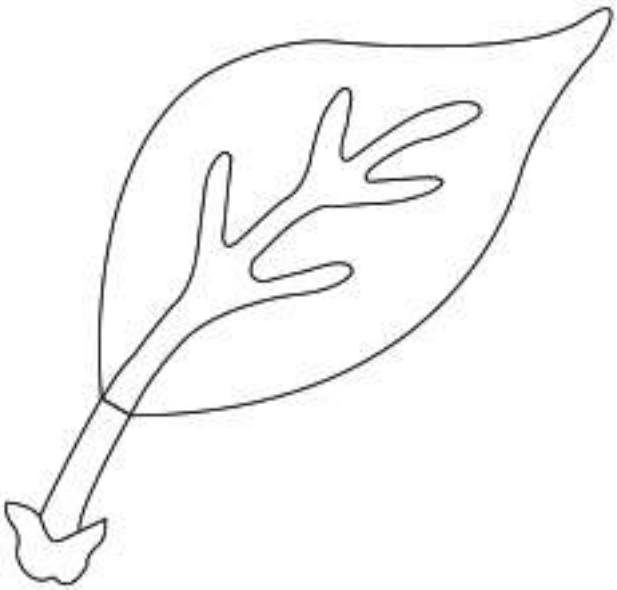
Žile lista su tanke crte koje vidimo na plojci. Kroz žile putuju hranjive tvari u list. Žile pomažu listu da bude čvrst i raširen. Neke žile su ravne i idu iz baze prema vrhu, a neke se granaju kao mreža.

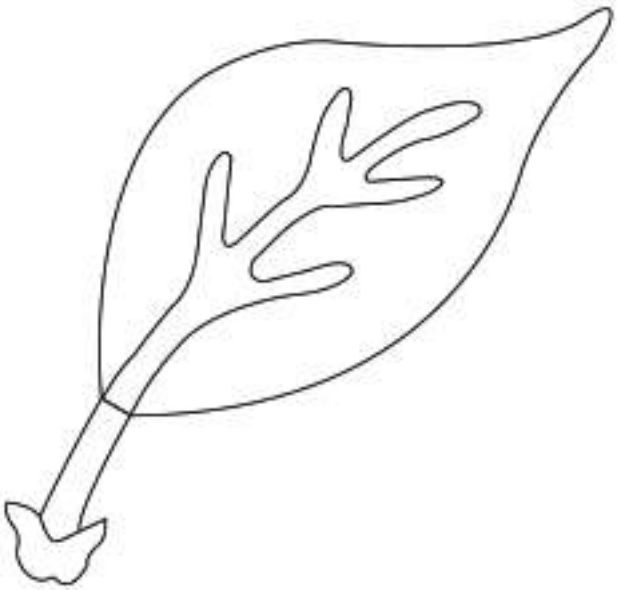


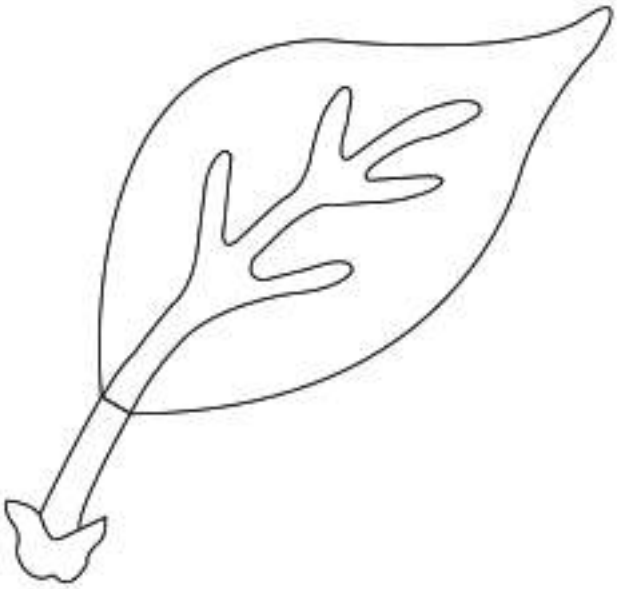


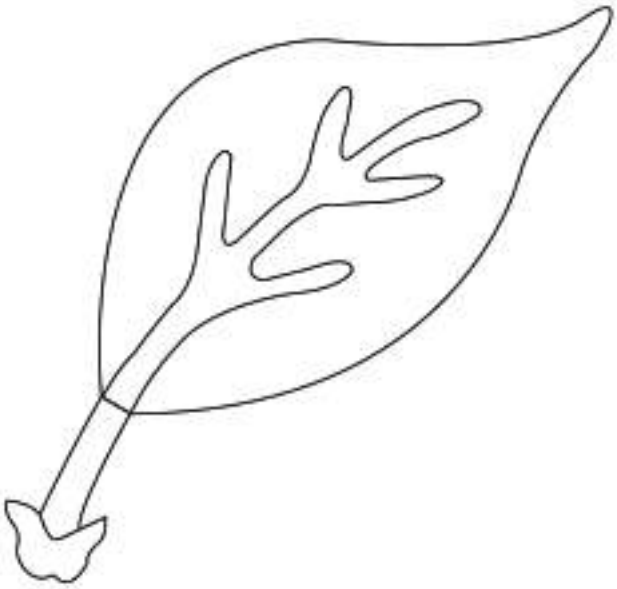


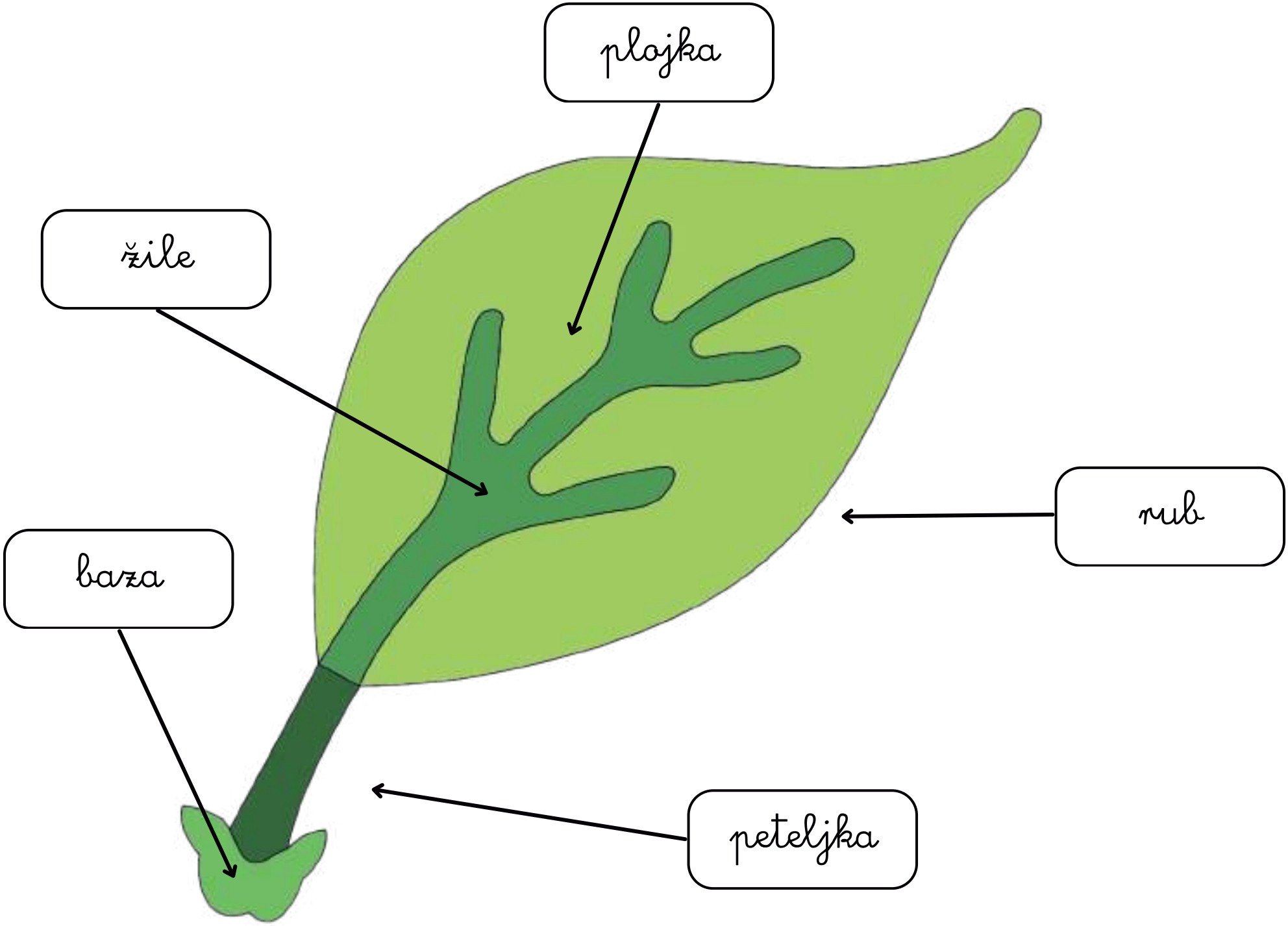








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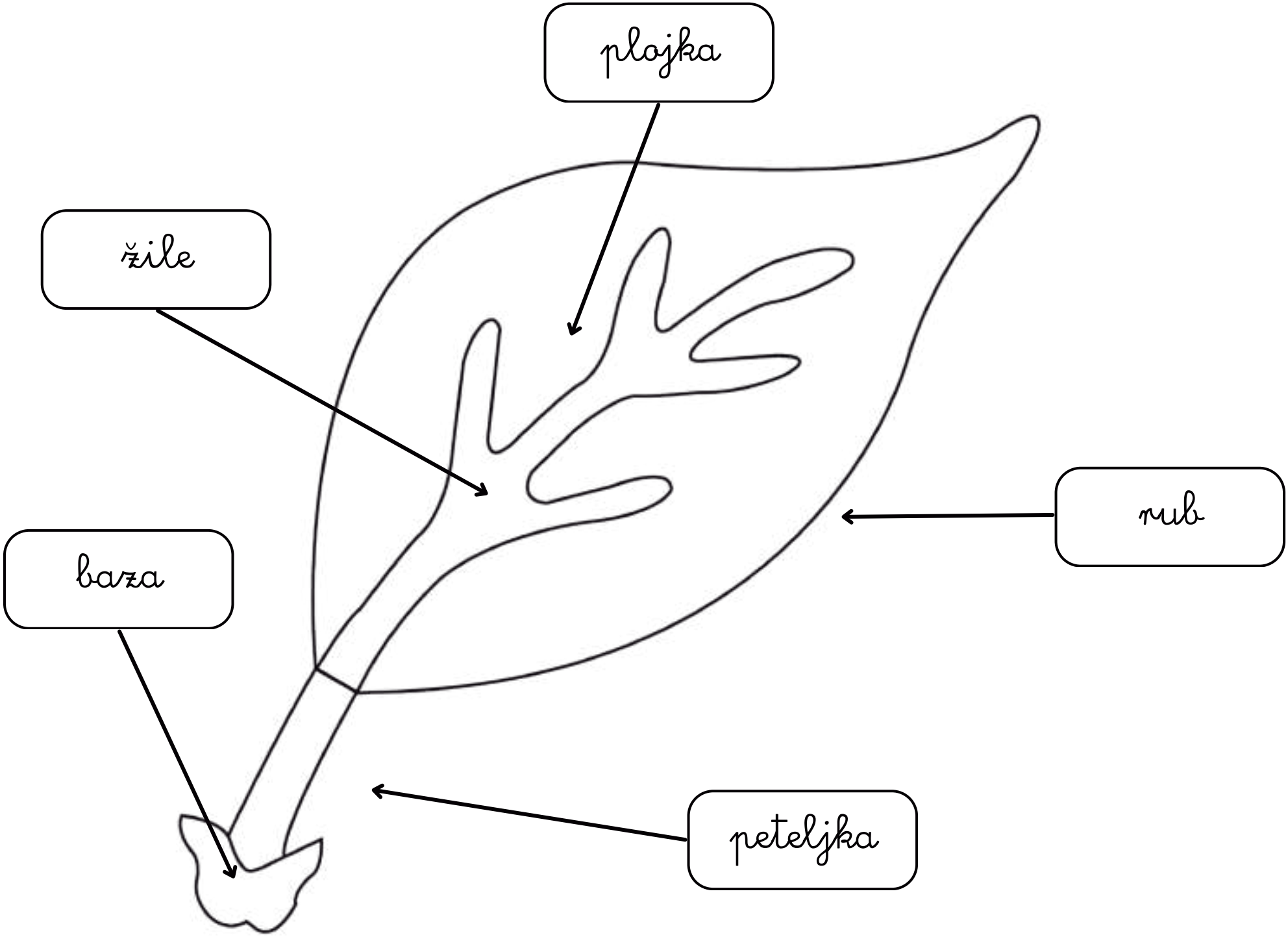
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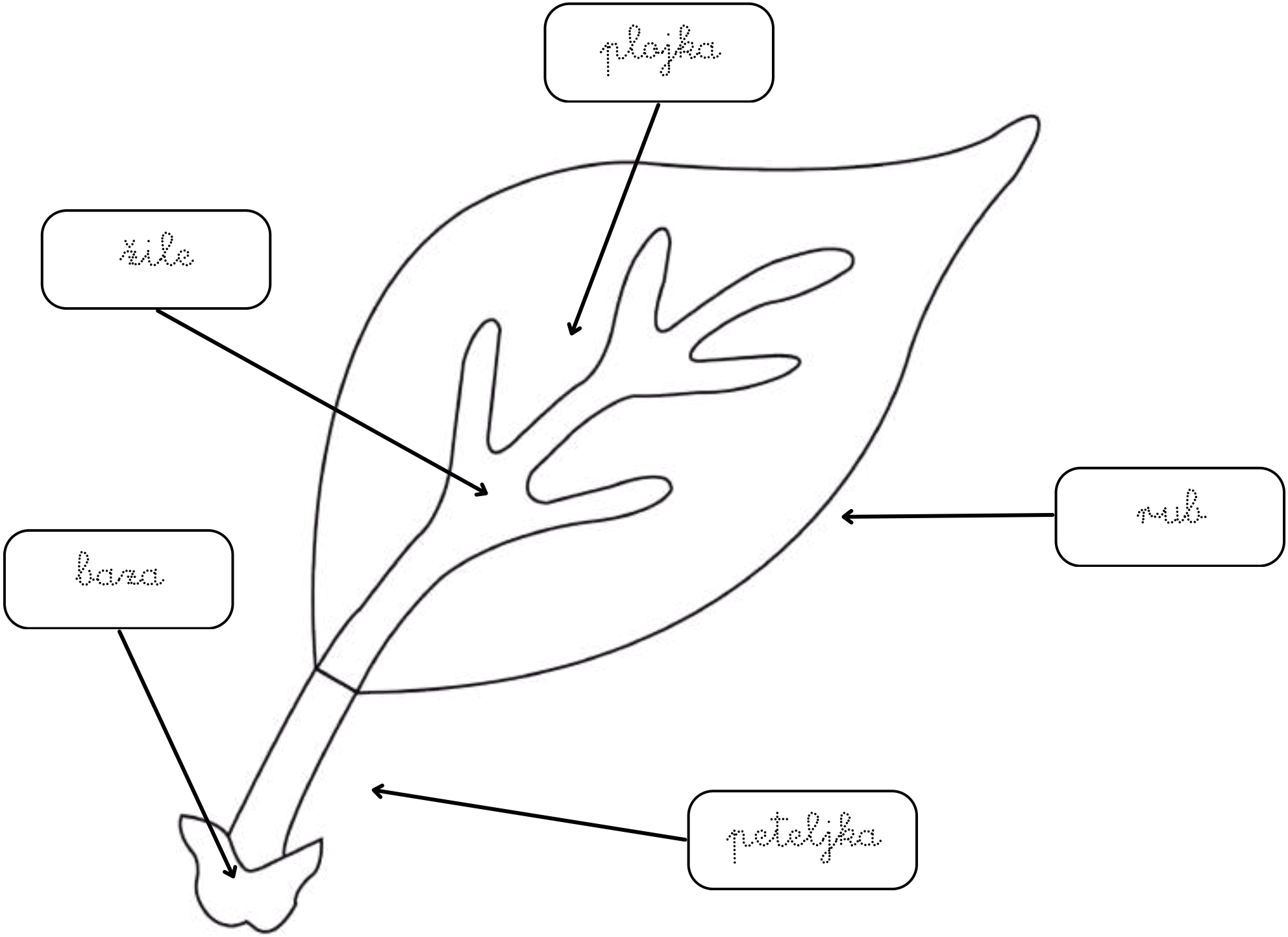
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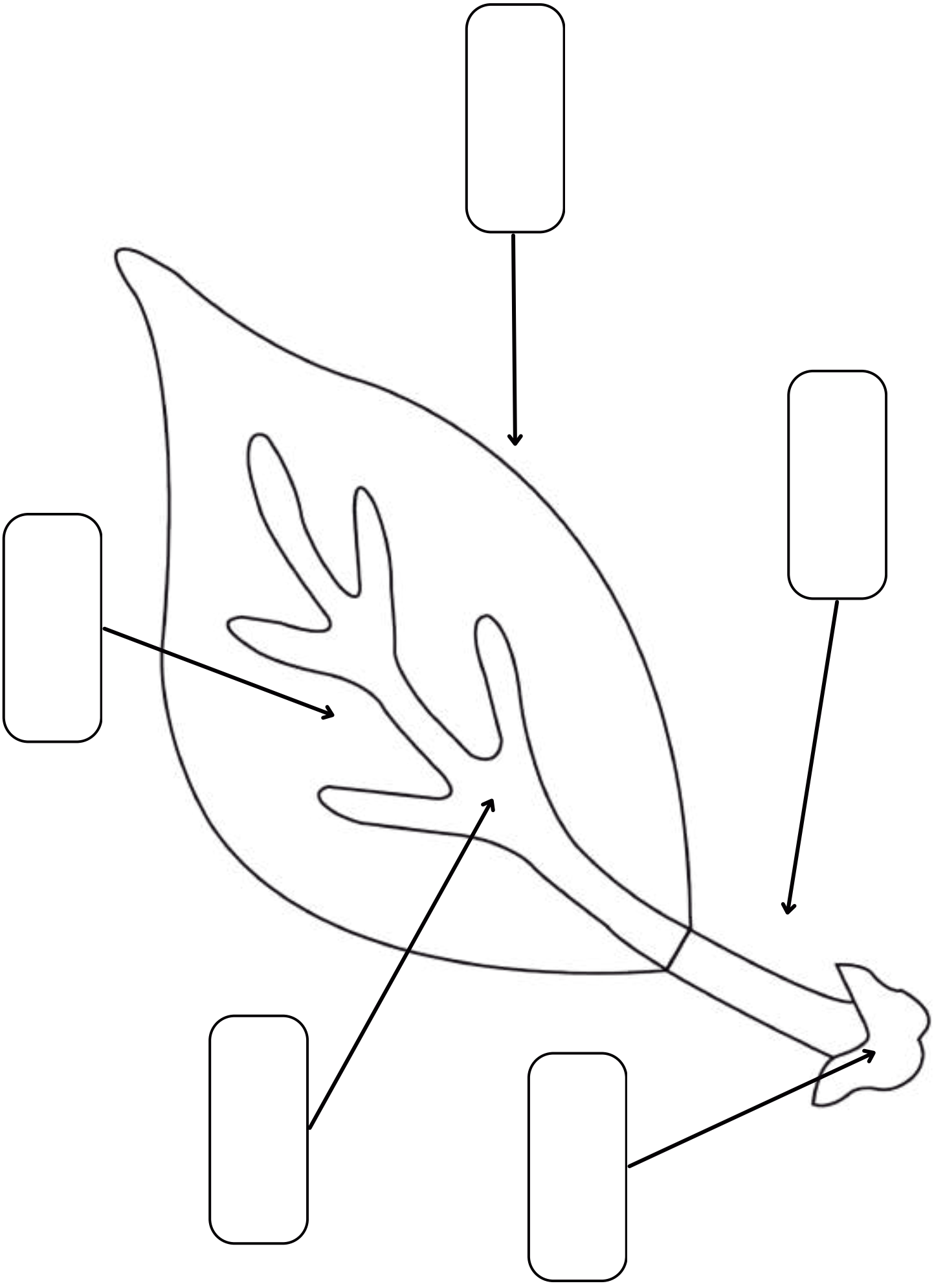

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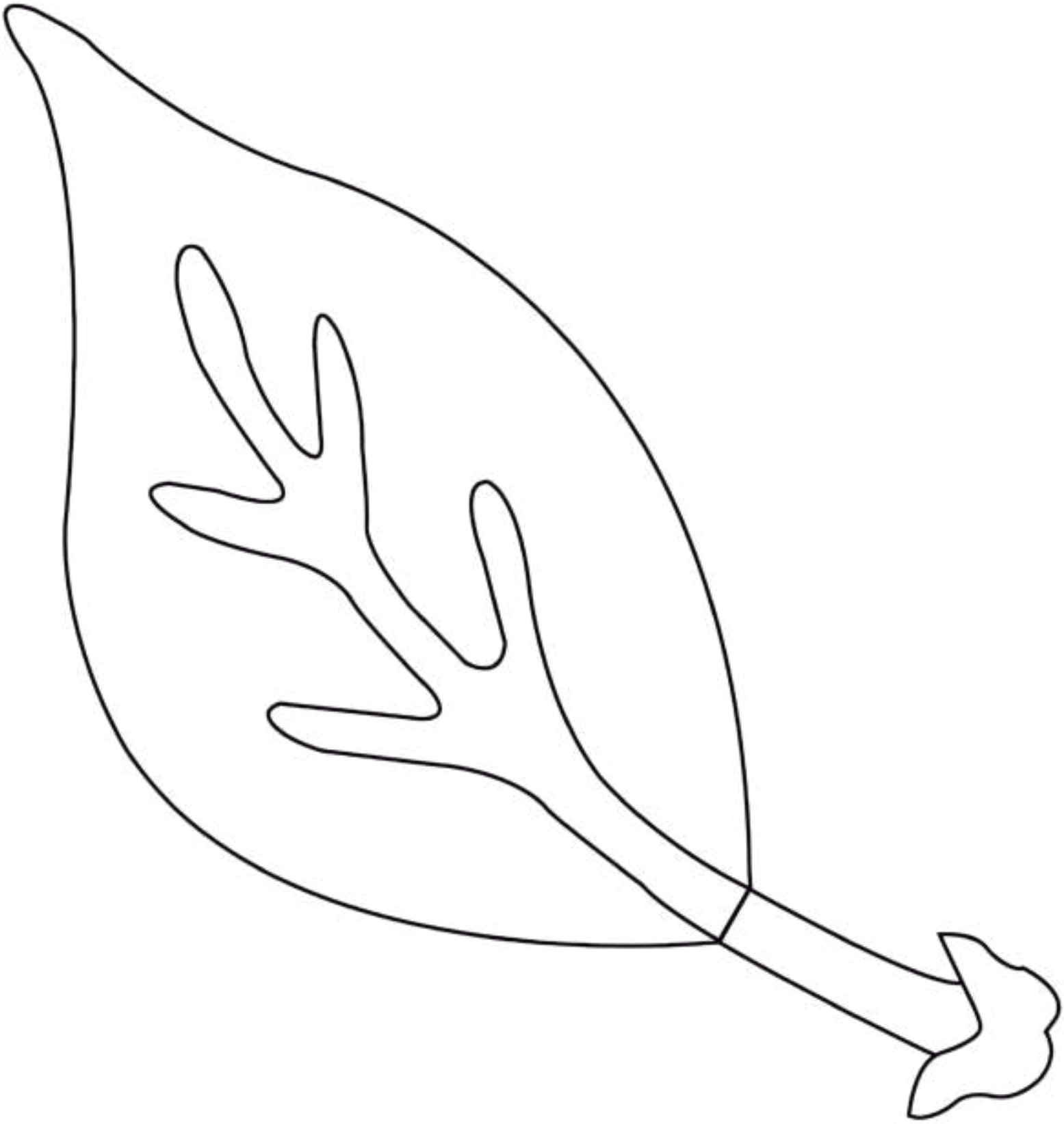
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